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## Ap european history exam study guide

You can also check out our guide to writing a great DBQ essay. For example, you might need to name one reason of many that something happened or two consequences of a particular event, but you will not be required to name particular events. 7.0 Unit Overview 7.1 Context of 19th Century Politics 7.2 Nationalism 7.3 National Unification + Diplomatic Tensions 7.4 Darwinism + Social Darwinism 7.5 Science + Intellectual Developments from 1815-1914 7.6 Imperialism 7.7 Effects of Imperialism 7.8 19th Century Culture + Arts Unit 8: 20th-Century Global Conflicts Alliances divided Europe between the Triple Entente and the Triple Alliance until the Russian Revolution forced them to revoke their involvement in the Triple Entente. After examining the problems with your essays from the original diagnostic test, practice your skills on additional free-response questions. Individualism manifested itself in intellectuals who were interested in sciences, people and places who had recently been discovered by Europeans, and politics. For more guidance on working with primary and secondary sources, see this online lesson from a college history professor. That's where we come in! This AP European History study guide covers everything you need for your AP Euro review. In order to continue enjoying our site, we ask that you confirm your identity as a human. 1.1 Context of the Renaissance 1.2 Italian Renaissance 1.3 Northern Renaissance 1.4 Printing 1.5 New Monarchies 1.6 Age of Exploration 1.7 Colonial Rivals 1.8 Columbian Exchange 1.9 Slave Trade 1.10 Commercial Revolution 1.11 Causation in the Renaissance + Age of Discovery \* Unit 2: Age of Reformation The Catholic Church dominated Europe for centuries. In total, Part 1 is 95 minutes long. Tip 2: Practice the DBQ Because the DBQ is somewhat unusual compared with the typical AP essay, you will need to make sure you understand how to plan and write one. When you're satisfied that you've filled the content gaps that led to your errors, you should do some practice AP Euro multiple-choice questions to make sure you really know your stuff. 6.0 Unit Overview 6.1 Context of Industrialization 6.2 First Industrial Revolution 6.3 Second Industrial Revolution 6.4 Social Effects of Industrialization 6.5 Concert of Europe + European Conservatism 6.6 Revolutions in the Period of 1815-1914 6.7 Intellectual Developments from 1815-1914 6.8 19th Century Social Reform Movements 6.9 Institutional Reforms of the 19th Century 6.10 Causation in the Age of Industrialization [] Unit 7: 19th-Century Perspectives and Political Developments After the Congress of Vienna in 1815, conservative governments of Europe attempted to rid society of liberal, republican ideas to avoid revolutions. Step 3: Build Up Your Weak Areas Time: 2 hours– Use the list you made in the previous step to guide your review of the AP European History content. The end of WWII saw multiple superpowers in the world once again suffer tremendously. New Monarchs of the 16th and 17th Centuries had consolidated their power through various means. So how can you ensure you get the score you want? Here's an example of an AP Euro DBQ (documents not shown): Part 2B The Long Essay will ask you a broad thematic question about a particular historical period. Read on to learn what the AP Euro exam will be like (including looking at sample questions), what topics the exam will cover, how to create a personalized study plan, and the tips to follow to help you get your best score. In total, the steps will take at least 11.5 hours, although you can spend more time on each step as needed. Of course you are! Below are explanations and sample questions for each of the four main AP Euro exam sections. Absolutist monarchs looked to centralize power. Meanwhile, Section 2 consists of one document-based question, for which you have to synthesize historical documents into a coherent analysis of a historical moment, and a longer essay, for which you must write one essay analyzing a historical moment, with no outside sources at your disposal. The two countries had opposite political ideologies. Step 2: Review Your Mistakes and Guesses Time: 1 hour After you score your practice AP European History test, review each question you got wrong, as well as those you had to take a lucky guess on. This would lead to many attempts at reform with some being more successful than others to change the entire idea of religion in Europe! 2.0 Unit Overview 2.1 Content of the 16-17th Centuries 2.2 Martin Luther 2.3 Protestant Reformation 2.4 Wars of Religion 2.5 Catholic Reformation 2.6 16th Century Society + Politics in Europe 2.7 Mannerism + Baroque Art 2.8 Causation in the Age of Reformation + the Wars of Religion \* Unit 3: Absolutism and Constitutionalism Now when we discuss the idea of state-building in these areas intensified and populations expanded in cities, conversations about reform and new advancements became the norm! 4.0 Unit Overview 4.1 Context of the Scientific Revolution + Enlightenment 4.2 Scientific Revolution 4.3 Enlightenment 4.4 18th Century Society + Demographics in Europe 4.5 18th Century Culture + Art in Europe 4.6 Enlightened Monarchies Unit 5: Conflict, Crisis, and Reaction in the Late 18th Century In 1648, the Peace of Westphalia ended the Thirty Years' War. Before we discuss how to develop your AP European History study guide, let's get familiar with the test. We've pulled together a list of study guides for every unit so you can focus your time on studying and not looking for resources! If you need more explanations, drop your questions in the community chat or join us for this week's cram session. There are two basic kinds of questions on the multiple-choice section: source-analysis questions, and outside-knowledge questions. For example, you might be asked to provide two pieces of information in favor of a historical thesis and one piece of information against. You'll get a choice between three prompts for this essay, each of which is based on a different historical period: Option 1: 1450-1700 Option 2: 1648-1914 Option 3: 1815-2001 Below is an example of a Long Essay question on the AP Euro exam: AP European History Study Help: 5 Steps to Follow Now that you know what to expect from the exam, you can design your AP European History study guide. Each question has four possible answer choices. European commerce also expanded and caused conflict as countries competed in a growing trade network! Through colonies in the Americas, European countries profited off cash crops, gold, and silver. The only problem? You can also repeat the entire process if you reach step 5 but still want to prepare more during your AP Euro review. What's the Format of the AP European History Exam? You will be asked to give a total of three pieces of information (labeled A-C). Here's an example of an outside knowledge question: Part 1B The short-answer section is three questions long and lasts 40 minutes, giving you approximately 13 minutes per question. The DBQ is worth 25% of your final grade, and the long essay is worth 15%. If you're scoring 2 or more AP points lower than you'd like to, however, plan to go through this process several times. The AP European History course has nine units: Unit 1: Renaissance and Exploration (1450-1648) Unit 2: Age of Reformation (1450-1648) Unit 3: Absolutism and Constitutionalism (1648-1815) Unit 4: Scientific, Philosophical, and Political Developments (1648-1815) Unit 5: Conflict, Crisis, and Reaction in the Late 18th Century (1648-1815) Unit 6: Industrialization and Its Effects (1815-1914) Unit 7: 19th-Century Perspectives and Political Developments (1815-1914) Unit 8: 20th-Century Global Conflicts (1914-present) Unit 9: Cold War and Contemporary Europe (1914-present) Each unit will make up about 10-15% of the questions on the AP Euro exam. Make a list in descending order of the topics that correspond to the highest number of missed multiple-choice questions and missed points on short-answer and free-response questions. Step 5: Take a Second Full Practice Test Time: 3 hours and 15 minutes Once you've gotten more familiar with the material, it's the part of your AP Euro review where you take a second full AP practice test to assess your progress. You have the entire 100 minutes to spend as you wish on both essays. They include everything you need to know to get a 5 on the exam. These slates threatened to upset the balance of power that was so delicately organized by the Congress of Vienna. We're publishing more every day, so check back or send us a message with any immediate requests! Thematic AP Euro Review Guides Besides learning tons of content over hundreds of years of history, you also learn how to think thematically and in terms of Historical Reasoning. Is it relating facts, opinions, or interpretations? 8.0 Unit Overview 8.1 Context of 20th Century Global Conflicts 8.2 World War I 8.3 Russian Revolution 8.4 Versailles Conference and Peace Settlement 8.5 Global Economic Crisis: The Great Depression 8.6 Fascism and Totalitarianism 8.7 Europe in the Interwar Period 8.8 World War 2 8.9 The Holocaust 8.10 20th Century Cultural, Intellectual, and Artistic Developments \* Unit 9: Cold War and Contemporary Europe After WWI, Europe was decimated due to total warfare and new military technologies. All of these study guides were created by experienced AP Euro teachers and students who have aced the exam. Don't give yourself more time than you'll get on the actual AP exam! Mark any multiple-choice questions you had to guess on—you'll review these questions in the next step. This is especially true when it comes to the Document-Based Question, which has a unique format. However, at the same time, the Napoleonic Wars were raging. Challenges to this authority resulted in new political systems. Start with the areas for which you need a little refresher, and work your way up to the bigger issues you had on the diagnostic test. What's Next? Learn what the best AP Euro practice tests are by reading our guide to AP Euro study resources. Source-analysis questions ask you to analyze the historical source presented in some way. Section 1 is worth 60% of your exam score, and Section 2 is worth 40%. The Paris Peace Conference severely punished the German government for its role in WWI, created the League of Nations to keep regional conflicts from erupting into global conflicts, and forced Germany into extreme debt. Tips for Your AP European History Exam Prep You're now nearly ready to begin your AP Euro review, but first, here are three tips in mind to help make your AP Euro exam review as effective as possible. A prep book or AP tutor can often help you if you're still struggling to understand some of the material or how to tackle the free-response questions. (coming soon) Studying is key for any AP exam, but when should you start? The desire to become the world's strongest would see them compete with one another for decades. (coming soon!) Make sure you strictly time yourself on each section. There are recommended amounts of time to spend on each essay, but no one will force you to move on to the long essay after 60 minutes (or do the DBQ first). In this section, we've outlined five steps to follow while studying for AP European History exam prep. You must craft an analytical essay with a thesis that you can defend using specific historical evidence you learned in class. (coming soon) Is AP Euro hard? What Will the AP European History Exam Test You On? If you find that you've improved to a satisfactory level, you might stop there and just do some light review until the exam. You really want to feel comfortable with the AP Euro essays well before the exam. Thank you very much for your cooperation. The end of that conflict would cause ripples throughout the world that can be seen in modern times. How does it compare to other AP exams in terms of how well students do and how much they need to study? Nation-states began to emerge based on common histories, languages, and religions. If you're already scoring close to 5 (or a low 5), you might complete these steps once and find that you're satisfied with your results. Tip 1: Understand Historical Evidence One of the most important skills you can build for the AP Euro exam is understanding historical evidence. However, with great power comes great responsibility, and while the Catholic Church had great power, they used it very irresponsibly. After understanding the void left by Russia, the United States joined the war to aid the British and the French forces against Germany. It's worth noting that the exam was recently revised in 2018 and changed slightly again in 2020. Step 4: Practice Writing Essays Time: 2 hours+ Next is essay practice. Depending on how much you're hoping to improve your score, you might have to budget for more or less study time for your AP Euro exam review. Studying for the AP Euro exam? Part 1A For this section, you'll be shown primary and secondary historical sources and asked to answer three to four questions relevant to each source. Questions on the exam aren't ordered by unit, so you'll be jumping around time periods and themes throughout the test. Really work on not just your ability to understand historical evidence but also your ability to synthesize different pieces of historical evidence into a coherent interpretation or argument about a historical topic. Our "Is AP Euro Hard" article ranks this course's difficulty on several metrics so you fully understand what you're getting into. You'll need to combine material from the sources with your own outside knowledge. 3.0 Unit Overview 3.1 Context of State-Building from 1648-1815 3.2 English Civil War + Glorious Revolution 3.3 Continuities + Changes to Economics 3.4 Mercantilism 3.5 Dutch Golden Age 3.6 Balance of Power in Europe in this Era 3.7 Absolutism 3.8 Comparison in the Age of Absolutism + Constitutionalism Unit 4: Scientific, Philosophical, and Political Developments Humanism, which gave some Europeans a sense of individualism and a confidence in their ability to reason during the Renaissance and Protestant Reformation periods, began to branch into other interests beyond the 16th century. Try to categorize the mistakes by content area so you can look for patterns and determine which parts of the course you need to study the most. The AP Euro test is three hours and 15 minutes long and consists of two sections, each of which is further split into a Part A and a Part B. Intellectuals would rediscover the writings of classical Greece and Rome, discover new ways to represent reality through painting and sculpture, and reinvent man's meaning for existence. Doing well on this exam is a great boost to your college applications, and it can even earn you college credit. If you're still not happy with your results, repeat this process, taking special note of where you're still making mistakes. You can check out the best AP European History study resources here. You might be asked to link the events described in the given source to a broader historical movement, contrast it with other sources, determine whether it supports or contradicts a certain historical trend, and so on. Ask yourself, what is this source evidence of? Economic rivalry eventually led to global warfare! 5.0 Unit Overview 5.1 Context of 18th Century Politics 5.2 Rise of Global Markets in the 18th Century 5.3 Britain's Ascendancy 5.4 French Revolution 5.5 Effects of the French Revolution 5.6 Napoleon's Rise, Dominance, + Defeat 5.7 Congress of Vienna 5.8 Romanticism 5.9 Continuity + Change in States of the 18th Century Unit 6: Industrialization and Its Effects Before the First Industrial Revolution, the majority of people made their living off of farming land or the putting-out/cottage system. In AP Euro, you learn about the themes of State and Institutions of Power, Interactions of Europe + The World, and so many more that we explain through these guides below! Also, in AP European History, you must learn Historical Thinking and Reasoning Skills like Causation, Continuity/Change over Time, and Comparison! Below we linked guides that can help refine those skills to help improve your FRQ writing! Causation in the AP Histories Comparison in the AP Histories (note: this guide is written for AP World, but the concepts apply across the histories!) Exam Skill Review Guides In AP Euro, you have to take all of the Thematic Skills and all of the Hundreds of Years of History to culminate and prove your knowledge to the College Board in your End of Year AP Exam! While some might dread taking the exam, it becomes much easier and FIVEable when studying how to answer all of the different FRQ (Free Response Question) Types and how to tackle MCQ (Multiple Choice Questions) with us! Ultimate Guide to the DBQ! (Document Based Question) AP History SAQ Guide (Short Answer Questions) ≠ Do You Want More Practice Writing FRQs for AP Euro? Once you've identified what you need to study as part of your AP Euro study guide, move on to reviewing the actual content. The 55 questions are essentially divided up into a series of mini-quizzes. Outside knowledge questions have little to do with the source and require you to have outside knowledge to answer them. If so, you know the big AP test occurs in May. For the sake of saving time, you don't necessarily need to write out entire essays, but you should at least make rough outlines that include all the components of a successful essay. Taking practice tests is a key step in being well-prepared for the AP Euro exam. When you're done, score your practice test to see how well you would do on the real AP exam if you were to take it right now. Nationalism also became a threat to European empires after Napoleon's rule in France. They grew enough for their families and whatever was left would be sold. That said, if you struggled a lot with time on your initial AP practice test, we recommend going through another timed free-response section in full so you can practice moving more quickly. Here's what you can expect on test day: Historical developments or processes between the years 1600 and 2001 Historical developments or processes between the years 1450 and 1815 Historical developments or processes between the years 1815 and 2001 There is generally an element of choice to these questions. Tip 3: Balance Learning Details and Large Themes As you review historical content, be sure to balance acquiring breadth and depth. The fresh forces, supplies, and aid of the US military ended WWI only a year later. Read our guide on when to start studying for AP exams so you can make sure you're well-prepared on exam day. Are you taking AP European History? That doesn't mean you can't use them—just that you'll need to be aware of these differences. The most recent revision is minimal, though: according to the College Board, not much is changing except for the fact that "the short answer questions will now be more tightly aligned with the course skills." These revisions mean that there are not that many up-to-date practice resources available through the College Board, since old released exams have slightly different formats. Note that the presentation of sources in the text ties into the AP test's focus on historical evidence and the actual work historians do when it comes to evaluating and analyzing evidence. They held incredible influence over European society and politics during the Middle Ages, and that influence continued long after the Middle Ages ended. You definitely need to understand the major historical movements and moments of European history, but you should also know specific facts and events about each era to maximize your chances of success on the short-answer and free-response sections of the exam. Due to the effects of the French Revolution on Europe, through Napoleon's Continental System, it was believed that liberalism would lead to further threats to the sovereignty of each European nation. By the 18th-century, Europe was full of new political ideas and tensions. 9.1 Context of the Cold War 9.2 Rebuilding Europe 9.3 Cold War 9.4 Two Super Powers Europe 9.5 Mass Atrocities after 1945 9.6 Postwar Economic Developments 9.7 Fall of Communism 9.8 Feminism 9.9 Decolonization 9.10 The European Union 9.11 Migrations within and to Europe since 1945 9.12 Tech Developments since 1914 9.13 Globalization 9.14 20th and 21st Century Culture, Arts, and Demographic Trends 9.15 Continuity and Change in the 20th and 21st Centuries scores/videos Make sure to Check out All of the AP Euro Past FRQ Prompts for SAQ, LEQ, + DBQs at this blog post! [] Unit 1: Renaissance and Exploration In the late 1400s, the beginning of the Renaissance transformed Europe, bringing Europe out of the Middle ages. Interested in seeing what exam questions will look like? You'll get different types of stimuli, or sources, for each question, as well as different topics. On top of that, you'll need to make a connection to another time period, movement, or discipline! Use the rubric as a guide to improve your DBQ skills. 3 (for third, choose 1 of 2 prompts) Document-Based Question (DBQ) 60 mins (including a 15-minute reading period) 1 (choose 1 of 3 prompts) Section 1 consists of a 55-question multiple-choice section, worth 40% of your overall grade, and a three-question short-answer section, worth 20% of your score. Here's an example of Question 2, along with the primary source: Part 2A On the DBQ, you'll be given seven documents, made up of primary and secondary sources, and asked to write an essay that analyzes a historical issue. This is meant to put you in the role of historian, interpreting historical material and then relating your interpretation in an essay. The Agricultural Revolution changed this by amplifying food production which exponentially increased the population of Europe and their health. When you see primary and secondary sources on the AP exam, you'll need to think about who is writing, why they're writing, who their audience is, and the historical (or current) context they are writing in. Step 1: Take a Full-Length Practice Test Time: 3 hours 15 minutes The first step is to take a full, official AP US History practice test under realistic conditions. For example, you might do really well with source-analysis questions but struggle with outside-knowledge questions. If this is the case, you'll know you need to build up your outside knowledge of European history if you want to raise your score. Of course, you aren't going to be able to memorize every single date and person's name ever mentioned in class for the purposes of the AP exam, but do try to make sure you have at least a few facts you could use as specific evidence in an essay about any of the major historical happenings covered in the course. Beginning in the Italian city-state of Florence, a new intellectual movement known as humanism began spreading, changing the way Europeans viewed themselves and the world around them. These wars threatened the political stability of the time and would transform European governments into conservative powerhouses that despised any sort of change or reform. From England to Germany and France, only two nations came out of the conflict stronger than ever before: the US and Russia. You'll get 100 minutes for Section 2, including a 15-minute reading period.

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